

## Cardiovascular

## Challenging first-in-human cardiovascular study with mRNA IP

### Background

Our client is conducting the first-in-human Phase I study of a cardiovascular gene modifier (GMO) mRNA therapy. The ongoing study features a single ascending dose (SAD) and multiple ascending dose (MAD) design. Patient identification has been challenging due to stringent inclusion/exclusion criteria. Participants receive the investigational product (IP) via infusion and those in the SAD group are required to remain in-patient for 24-hour observation. Continuous patient enrollment and dosing are facilitated through dose cohort escalation meetings.

### Challenges

- **Regulatory landscape:** Considered gene product in some countries
- Navigating country-specific regulatory pathways
- **Site selection:** Ability to support IP handling per protocol requirements.
- **Specialized equipment for IP preparation:** Laminar flow hoods, centrifuges and  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  freezers
- Acquisition of specialized and costly diagnostic equipment (renal doppler and ECHO)
- **Urine PK collection:** Supplying BSA buffers for patient collection — import and distribution challenges
- First in human and requirement for in-patient 24-hour observation

### Strategy

- Robust onsite PSV supported by **IP flow document and site protocol requirements, in-patient capabilities**
- Strong site relationships supporting in-depth **mapping of approval pathway**; including multiple institutional reviews and IBCs
- Obtained import and distribution license for BSA
- **Reduced burden:** Provided specialized coolers for at home urine collection
- **Pre-randomization site validation monitoring visit:** Upfront on-site visit prior to randomization by two CRAs to ensure patient eligibility and site training ahead of complex randomization visit
- **Pharmacy support:** Created IP preparation videos to support complex IP preparation and provided **pharmacy concierge support**
- **Weekly screening calls** to coordinate across multiple sites/countries/functional teams to individual patient green light for screening

### Results

The study successfully completed five SAD (plus extension) and three MAD cohorts on time. Transparency and trust from the client allowed our team to successfully manage the complex study.

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